

# รายงานประจำปี 2562

สทศ. สาร ฉบับ “สร้างเสริมความเชื่อมั่น ... สร้างสรรค์ ยุติธรรม”

OJA Annual Report 2019



## NEW In 2019

- Volunteer creative space
- การประชุมวิชาการระดับชาติว่าด้วยงานยุติธรรม ครั้งที่ 17 “พัฒนากระบวนการยุติธรรม สร้างความเชื่อมั่น ป้ำความยุติธรรมสู่ประชาชน”

## IN the Trends

- รถเคลื่อนที่ให้ความรู้กฎหมาย ปี 2
- SDGs 16 “เสริมสร้างสังคมสงบสุข ยุติธรรม ไม่แบ่งแยก”

## IN Focus

- สถานการณ์อาชญากรรมและกระทรวงยุติธรรมประจำปี
- การปรับปรุงกฎหมายโทษประหารชีวิต
- สถานการณ์ความเชื่อมั่นในกระบวนการยุติธรรม

## OJA Annual 2019

### Volume “Building Trust, Creating Justice”

#### New in 2019

- Even More ‘Volunteers’ Creative Spaces for Justice’
- The 17<sup>th</sup> National Symposium on Justice “Creating Trust, Bringing Justice to People”

#### IN the trend

- Justice Mobile Unit, Year 2
- SDG Goal 16 “Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions”

#### IN focus

- Criminal Justice Statistic and Situation
- Amendment of Death Penalty Law
- Situation on People’s Trust in Justice

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## OJA Living Room

**It** is a great pleasure to welcome you again to the OJA Annual 2019.

**The** changing economic and social situations nowadays presented the justice system with numbers of challenges. The Office of Justice Affairs, as a unit in the justice system, also has to adapt ourselves and our work, such as the promotion of people's awareness and understanding of law and justice through different media and channels, including justice mobile unit, infographic, motion graphic and clip video, of which we have included some in this volume. If you are interested in more details, you may like to browse our social media channels, such as JusticeChannelTV youtube channel and Facebook [www.facebook.com/weareoja](http://www.facebook.com/weareoja)

**Despite** the period of difficulty, the National Committee on the Justice Administration Development (NCJAD) still held regular meetings and working on many important issues, such as people's trust in justice, the 3<sup>rd</sup> national justice development plan and the reconciliation training program in following the reconciliation act B.E. 2562.

**This** volume of OJA Annual not only summarize the work of OJA, but also contains many important information about Thai justice system. For example, the situation on trust in the justice system, law amendment, justice researches and training courses. I hope that the content in this volume may inspire or open up the opportunities for you to join us in creating our better justice system.

Wanlop Nakbua

Director-General of the Office of Justice Affairs

## OJA Gallery

- 1) Mr. Wanlop Nakbua Director-General of the Office of Justice Affairs
- 2) Ms. Nuntarath Tepdolchai Deputy Director-General of the Office of Justice Affairs
- 3) Ms. Supanee Praserththongkorn Deputy Director-General of the Office of Justice Affairs
- 4) Mr. Chatree Chanpen Director of the Justice Official Training Institute
- 5) Ms. Usa Janploy Boonpium Director of the Bureau of Justice Policy and Planning Coordination
- 6) Mr. Saichon Yangrod Justice Policy and Planning Expert
- 7) Ms. Kattiya Ratanadilok Director of the Justice Research and Development Institute
- 8) Mr. Chaisuwat Thungngern Director of the National Commission on Justice Administration Development Workgroup
- 9) Ms. Orawan Pankong Secretary
- 10) Ms. Warittaporn Anuhanayon Director of the Public Sector Development Group
- 11) Mr. Pairoj Tinnachart-arak Director of the Community and Provincial Justice Policy and Strategy Section
- 12) Ms. Cheunkamol Meesilp Head of the Internal Inspection Group
- 13) Mr. Anurak Tassakorn Head of the Corporate Communication Group

## OJA in the brief

### What is OJA?

Office of Justice Affairs (OJA) is a unit in the Ministry of Justice which has the responsibilities to develop justice policy and process by means of study, researches and evaluation of law enforcement. OJA is in charge of the National Commission on Justice Administration Development (NCJAD), which is responsible for designing guidelines of operation for justice units and departments to ensure their efficiency and unity of operation.

### What we do?

1. Support administrative works of the NCJAD
2. Study and analyze policy, strategic plan and the administrative guidelines for NCJAD
3. Support operations according to the justice strategic plans.
4. Coordinate and conduct researches on law, justice and criminology, as well as monitor and evaluate law enforcement.
5. Develop laws and justice process.
6. Support the development of justice personnel
7. Manage the justice research and administrative funds.
8. Conduct other works as assigned by the ministry or the minister of justice.

### Vision

“Uplifting Justice to Promote People’s Trust.”

### Missions

1. Develop policies and directions for guiding the justice system.
2. Develop justice databases and innovations.
3. Support justice ingeration.

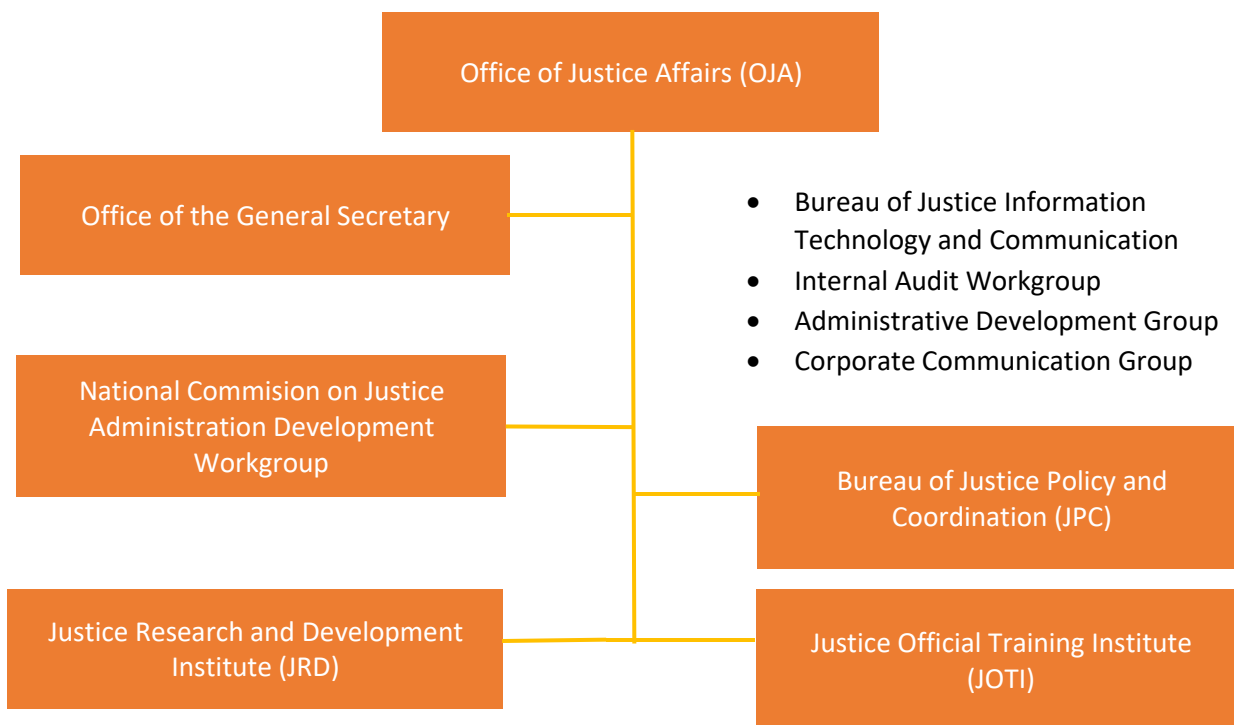
## Values

	BE OJA
B	Body of Knowledge
E	Expertise
O	Openness
J	Justness
A	Alignment

## Strategies

- Strategy 1**      Promote and develop the justice knowledge database.
- Strategy 2**      Specify and promote justice development on the basis of knowledge and information.
- Strategy 3**      Promote capacity and professionalism of personnel.

## OJA Structure





## OJA by Numbers

Let's see who's who in OJA family!

	Male	Female	Total
Government Officials	13	55	68
Government Employees	3	19	22
Independent contractors	5	10	15
Government Officials on Temporary Duty	0	3	3
Outsource Contractors	2	3	5
Total	23	90	113

Type	Level	Diploma		Bachelor		Master		Doctoral	
		M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1. Executive	Senior					1			
2. Executive	Junior						2		
3. Director	Senior						1		1
4. Director	Junior						1		
5. Academic	Expert					2			
6. Academic	Senior Professional				1	2	9		1
7. Academic	Professional			2	6	1	18		
8. Academic	Operational			3	6	1	4		
9. General Administrative	Professional				3		1		
10. General Administrative	Operational				2				
Total				5	18	7	36		2

## Did you know?

### Thai Justice Trends in Numbers

<b>Report to the police</b>	<p>Statistics from the Royal Thai Police in the year 2019 revealed that 784,529 cases have been reported to the police, which may be divided into :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) 90,646 cases relating to the Penal Code</li> <li>2) 693,883 cases relating to other acts</li> </ol>
<b>Arrested</b>	<p>Statistics from the Royal Thai Police in the year 2019 revealed that 726,595 alleged offenders have been arrested, which may be divided into :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) 67,855 cases relating to the Penal Code</li> <li>2) 658,740 cases relating to other acts</li> </ol>
<b>Attorney</b>	<p>590,028 cases, which concerned 689,809 offenders have been submitted to the attorney.</p>
<b>Prosecution</b>	<p>Among the cases submitted to the office of the attorney in the year 2019</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) 575,414 cases and 668,700 alleged offenders were prosecuted.</li> <li>2) 3,688 cases and 5,725 alleged offenders were not prosecuted.</li> </ol>
<b>Court</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 637,916 criminal cases submitted for the court of the first instance's consideration</li> <li>2. 18,536 cases has been submitted to the children and juvenile court's consideration.</li> </ol>
<b>Court's Judgment</b>	<p>Court of the First Instance's Judgment in the year 2019 may be classified as the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 205 cases of death penalty</li> <li>- 98,720 cases of imprisonment</li> <li>- 1,817 cases detained under custody</li> <li>- 267,406 cases of fine</li> <li>- 241 cases of forfeiture of property</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 256,907 people on parole</li> <li>- 30,436 people waiting to be sentenced</li> </ul>
<b>Rehabilitation</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Department of Corrections: 298, 339 prisoners and 65,417 prisoners pending for sentence.</li> <li>2) Department of Juvenile Observation and Protection: 17,705 people in juvenile observation centers and 4,101 people in the training center.</li> <li>3) Department of Probation: 174,692 people under probation, of which 4,624 are parolees, 11,483 people who were granted reduction of the days of punishment. The recidivism rate is 22.12%</li> </ol>

## Victims of Crimes

### Age of the victims of crimes

Under 18 years old	2.17%
18 – 25 years old	11.96 %
26 – 40 years old	25.54%
41 – 50 years old	18.48%
More than 60 years old	19.57%

### Most Victims do not report the crimes to the police !

Type of Crime	Report	Not Report
False Claim	3.31 %	96.59%
Crime against Property	16.00%	83.12%
New Types of Crime	4.17%	95.83%
Crimes against life and physical injuries	5%	95%
Sexual Crimes	0%	100%

### Comparison between the year 2016 – 2019

Type of Crime	2016	2019
False Claims	590.91	2659.93
Crimes against Property	2886.36	1692.68
New Types of Crime	159.09	527.59
Crimes against Life and Physical Injuries	272.73	439.65
Sexual Crimes	45.45	43.97

- Females are more prone to be victims than males (58.70% to 41.30%)

### Comparison between the Police's crime report and the crime victim survey report

Type of Crime	Crime Victim Survey	Police's Report
False Claims	2659.93	14.83
Crimes against Property	1692.66	54.33
New Types of Crime	527.59	0.03
Crime against Life and Physical Injuries	439.65	23.31
Sexual Crimes	43.97	4.79

*From the Crime Victim Survey Report 2019*

### Thai Justice Performance Indicators

Let's remind ourselves of the 7 sets of indicators that the sub-committee on the development of Thai Justice Performance Indicators under NCJAD has worked on :

1 <sup>st</sup> set of indicator	Rights & Legal Knowledge
2 <sup>nd</sup> set of indicator	Effective Crime Control
3 <sup>rd</sup> set of indicator	Good Governance Justice
4 <sup>th</sup> set of indicator	Reduced Recidivism

5 <sup>th</sup> set of indicator	Appropriate Protection of Victims and the Accused
6 <sup>th</sup> set of indicator	Do not have any miscarriage of justice
7 <sup>th</sup> set of indicator	Ensured trust in justice

At present, the Thai Justice Performance Indicators are in the process of submitting for the cabinet's consideration. However, in the year 2019, the Office of Justice Affairs, together with Thammasart University has conducted a research project on collecting the data according to the justice performance indicators in order to evaluate the performance of Thai Justice system. The research revealed that there were still several problems in data collections, which could be classified into 3 levels:

Level 1	No access to information nor a resource person.
Level 2	Data can be collected but cannot be used/ Responsible units do not see the importance of data collection.
Level 3	Data can be collected, but responsible units do not understand their role and the role of data collection in justice development.

Data for 17 from 21 justice indicators were collected in the year 2019.

### Learning Justice through Infographic Media

In the year 2019, the office of justice affairs has presented legal knowledge in the forms of

- 33 infographics
- 2 motion graphics
- 21 clip videos

#### Did you know?

- Our youtube channel JusticeChannel.TV has 13,571 followers.
- Our facebook fanpage [www.facebook.com.weareoja](http://www.facebook.com/weareoja) has 97,000 followers and growing.

## Justice Knowledge, Ready to Serve

### Justice Mobile Unit, Year 2

The Office of Justice Affairs has organized ‘Justice Mobile Unit’ year 2 under the theme ‘Legal Knowledge : If you know it, you can use it!’ to promote law awareness in the community level in pilot provinces by using a mobile unit with equipments and justice personnel to serve justice counseling and services in the form of interactive exhibition, which includes

Stage 1 : Knowing Civil and Criminal Law	Learning Civil and Criminal Laws and how to use them.
Stage 2 : Knowing is avoiding debts	Learning about contracts, consigns and mortgages.
Stage 3 : Knowing your rights	Knowing your rights in criminal justice system
Stage 4 : Knowing Criminal cases	Knowing what kinds of cases can be compromised
Stage 5 : Knowing who can help	Getting legal counseling from the Office of Provincial Justice
Stage 6 : Legal Wisdom Cave	Legal principles in easy-to-remember form.

The activity has been organized in 10 provinces in 6 regions, namely Kanchanaburi, Prajinburi, Saraburi, Payao, Nan, Srisaket, Ubonratchathani,

### Bringing Justice Knowledge Back Home on New Year Weekends

The Office of Justice Affairs together with Justice One-Stop Service Center, held the activity ‘Bringing Justice Knowledge Back Home on New Year 2019 Weekends’ at Bangkok Bus Transit Center (Morchit) and Bangkok Train Station (Hua Lampong) by disseminating law infographic books for people who are going back to their hometown and also provide legal counseling for people.

## Justice Creates People, People Create Justice

Let's browse our many interesting training programs for justice people in the year 2019!

### Justice Administration for High Level Justice Officials, Batch 10

**Objectives :** to promote knowledge, skills and capacity in justice administration and to create network to promote integrated development of Thai justice system among executives from different sectors.

<b>Participants</b>	63 government officials in the ministry of justice and other units that involve with law and justice system and high level executives from the private sectors
<b>Theme</b>	Building Public Trust for the Justice System
<b>Period of training</b>	From December 6, 2018 – May 31, 2019
<b>Site Visit</b>	Japan, June 8 – 24, 2019

### Justice Administration for Middle Level Government Officials, Batch 14

**Objectives :** to promote knowledge, skills and capacity in justice administration and to create network to promote integrated development of Thai justice system among senior officials and middle level executives from different sectors.

<b>Participants</b>	60 governments officials in the ministry of justice and other units that involve with law and justice system and middle level executives from private sectors.
<b>Theme</b>	Building knowledge for the advancement of justice system
<b>Period of training</b>	From October 16 to December 26, 2018

### Capacity Building for Justice Researchers, Batch 4

**Objectives :** to promote knowledge, skills and capacity in conducting effective and practical researches for justice researchers.

<b>Participants</b>	41 government officials in the ministry of justice and other units who involve with law, justice system and justice researches
<b>Theme</b>	Conducting professional and practical justice research for the justice system development
<b>Period of training</b>	From March 4 – May 1, 2019

### Crime Prevention (CP2) , Batch 2

**Objectives :** to promote knowledge, capacity and positive attitude on crime prevention and protection, as well as analytical thinking skills on developing practical solutions for criminal issues and network building.

<b>Participants</b>	63 government officials in the ministry of justice and other units who involve with crime prevention.
<b>Period of training</b>	From July 8 – August 30, 2019

### Volunteers' Creative Spaces for Justice

The volunteers' creative space for justice aims to provide the space for participants to share information, challenges and interests in solving justice problems, as well as creating justice innovation, both online and offline.

Activities held in the year 2019 are :

- 1) The Phayao's Creative, Phayao province
- 2) The Ubon Ratchathani's Creative, Ubon Ratchathani Province
- 3) VDO content & VDO presentation, Bangkok
- 4) The Songkhla's Creative, Songkhla Province
- 5) JUS(T)ACT HACKATHON, Bangkok



## Justice Plan, People and Purse 2019

### The 3<sup>rd</sup> National Plan of Justice Administration ( B.E. 2562 – 2565)

Developed from the National Development Plan and National Reform Plan, the 3<sup>rd</sup> National Plan of Justice Administration (B.E. 2562 – 2565) includes 5 strategies, namely :

- 1) Promoting understanding and participation in law and justice system.
- 2) Promotion and development of reconciliation process.
- 3) Development of law and justice administration
- 4) Development of rehabilitation system for offenders
- 5) Promoting Digital Justice system

### Allocation of Strategic Integration Plan

In the year 2019, 1,098, 819, 600 baht has been allocated for 15 units and 20 projects with the aim to develop the law and justice system as well as to reduce inequality.



*Disbursement of Budget in the year 2019*

*Unit : Million Baht*

- *Disbursement*
- *Disbursement with PO included*
- *Budget allocated*

## Implementation of the Effective Crime Prevention Guideline

In the year 2019, workshops on the implementation of the effective crime prevention guideline has been held in 6 provinces, namely Samut Prakarn, Surat Thani, Khonkhen, Chiang Mai, Rayong and Ubon Ratchathani.

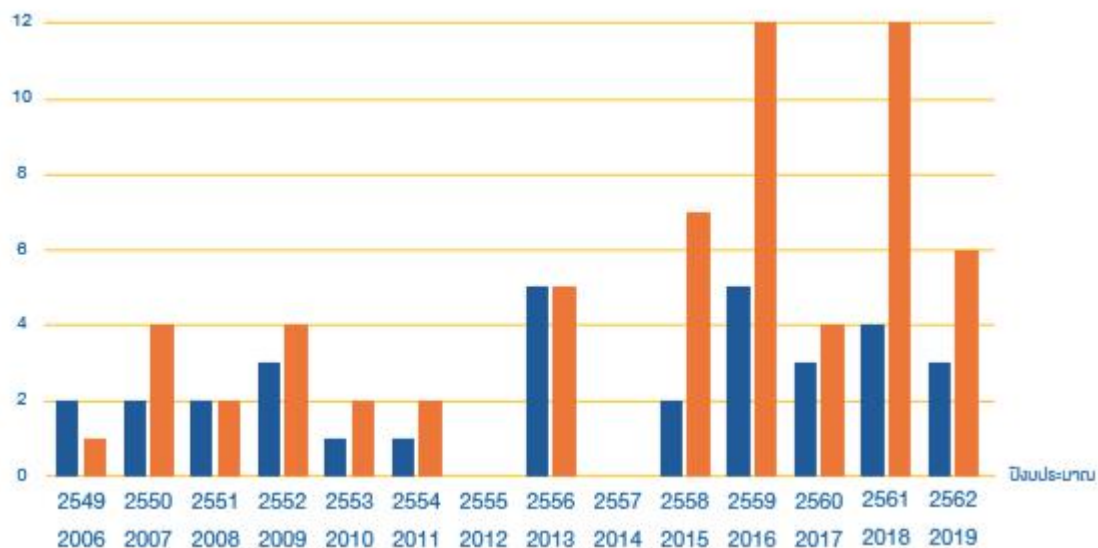
The outcome of workshop are as the following :

- People in the sample group participate in 5 measures of crime prevention at moderate level.
- The level of participation is highest at measure 3: promoting people in the community to participate in the prevention of crime against life and property.
- People's trust in the life and property security, satisfaction for the crime prevention system and fear of crime are at the moderate level.
- Suggestions from the workshops are as the following :
  - System and mechanisms to promote people's awareness and participation in crime prevention should be created.
  - There should be a system of warning and information center on crime prevention in the community.
  - Networks on crime prevention should be created with the help of community leaders.
  - Children and youth should participate in volunteer activities.

## NCJAD News

### Did you know ?

The National Commission on Justice Administration Development (NCJAD) is 14 years old in the year 2019. The statistic of the meetings are as the following :



*Meetings of the National Commission on Justice Administration Development (NCJAD)*

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Meeting(s)	2	2	2	3	1	1	0	5	0	2	5	3	4	3
Resolution(s)	1	4	2	4	2	2	0	5	0	7	12	4	12	6

In the year 2019, NCJAD has held 3 meetings, and has developed resolutions on 4 issues :

- 1) People's trust in justice
- 2) The 3<sup>rd</sup> National Justice Administration Development Plan
- 3) The promotion of justice core values, moral and integrity for justice personnel to promote people's trust in justice.
- 4) Reconciliation training course according to the Reconciliation Act B.E. 2562.

## The Development of People's Trust in Justice and the Promotion of Justice Core Values

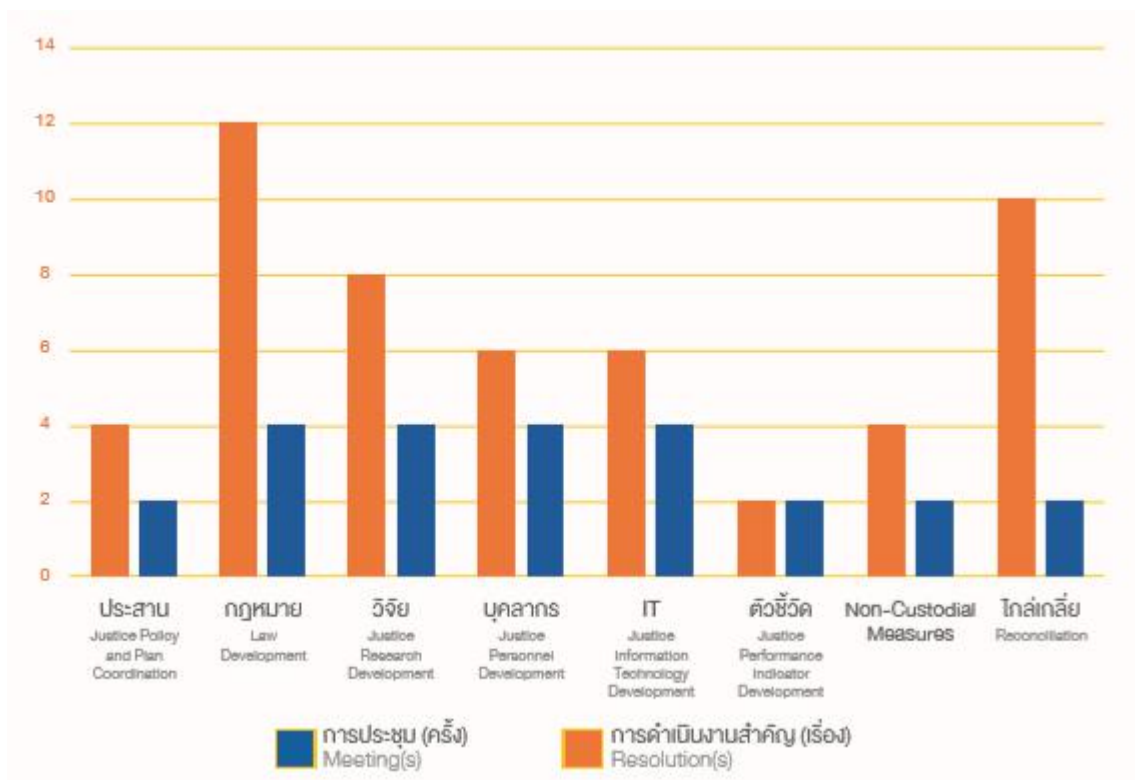
The issues on people's trust of justice happen when people think that justice officials ....

- do not perform their duties.
- are corrupted
- are not honest
- have no service mind.
- are discriminating.
- are not professional.

The collection of data :

Issues	Target	Data Collection
Awareness and understanding of values	Justice personnel and executives	Questionnaire/ Interview
Service provision behaviors	Justice personnel and executives	Questionnaire/ Interview
Learning and administration process	Justice personnel, executive and other stakeholders	Questionnaire
Trust in the justice system	Justice personnel, executive, other stakeholders and the media	Questionnaire

The meeting of the sub-committees under NCJAD in the year 2019



- *Sub-committee on Justice Policy and Plan Coordination*
- *Sub-committee on Law Development*
- *Sub-committee on Justice Research Development*
- *Sub-committee on Justice Personnel Development*
- *Sub-committee on Justice Information Technology Development*
- *Sub-committee on Justice Performance Indicator Development*
- *Sub-committee on Non-Custodial Measures*
- *Sub-committee on Reconciliation*

*From the NCJAD Annual Report*

## What's New in Law

### Promoting Law Awareness for All

**Did you know?** Before the law is launched, the responsible unit/department have to fill up the 'Inspection Form on Promoting People's Awareness and Knowledge of the Law' in order to make sure that they have guidelines to promote awareness and knowledge of the law for the stakeholders.

And when the law is launched, there is a guideline for promoting people's awareness as the following :

Law Framework	Target	Channel	Media	Evaluation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● New and amended laws</li> <li>● Law people need to know</li> </ul>	Law users and stakeholders Media	Typical Media Social Media Activities Corporate Communication	Television Radio Newspaper Website, social media, Handbook, Network Seminar Activities in schools	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Report to NCJAD and the cabinet within 60 days and 120 days.</li> <li>● Establish the information center to provide information and counseling for people.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Law children and youth need to know</li> </ul>	Justice personnel, executive and other stakeholders	Typical Media Social Media Activities Corporate Communication	Television Radio Newspaper Website, social media, Handbook, Network Seminar	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Law media</li> </ul>	Media	Projects or	Handbook	

Law Framework	Target	Channel	Media	Evaluation
need to know		activities	Trainings Networking	

Easy access to legal knowledge ..... here and now!

Type of Media	Channel	What's inside?
Online	"Knowing Law " website	Law movement Law database and media
	LAMP	Monitoring of law according to the cabinet's resolution
	"Phu Yai Law" (Lawman) Chatbot	Q&A on law Everything you need to know about law, ask "Phu Yai Law"!
	Online Law Media	Online law media for specific groups e.g. children and youth, parents and the media
Offline	Legal Knowledge box set	Online law media for specific groups e.g. children and youth, parents and the media

### Timeline on the amendment of Death Penalty Law

2015 - 2016	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Study and researches on the abolishment of death penalty</li> <li>● Seminars</li> <li>● The issue on death penalty was put in the 3<sup>rd</sup> National Human Rights Plan (B.E. 2557 – 2561)</li> </ul>
2017	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The Sub-committee on development of fair and equal law enforcement, NCJAD and the cabinet's resolution on July 26, 2017 have agreed upon the 3 phrases of death penalty</li> </ul>

	<p>abolishment</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Provide more choices of punishments for the judges apart from death penalty.</li> <li>2) Abolish the death penalty in case of offences that are not offence against life.</li> <li>3) Abolishment of Death Penalty</li> </ol>
2018	<p>Death penalty law was enforced.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● June 18 -- The Department of Corrections enforced the death penalty on Prisoner Theerasak Longi.</li> <li>● July 23 – the National Human Rights Commission submitted the suggestions on death penalty to the cabinet.</li> <li>● July 31 – the Deputy Prime minister Wisanu Kreu-ngam called for a meeting of all units concerned.</li> <li>● Sep. 14 – Report submitted to the prime minister.</li> <li>● Sep. 24 – Ministry of Justice held a meeting among units concerned.</li> <li>● Dec. 18 – Report submitted and acknowledged by the cabinet.</li> </ul>
2019	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Jan. 15 – A meeting held among units concerned to draft the action plan.</li> <li>● Jan. 24 – Action plan circulated. The plan includes : <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) Action plan on the amendment of law concerning death penalty</li> <li>2) Action plan on the development of justice system and alternative measures for death penalty</li> </ol> </li> <li>● August 7 – A meeting held among responsible units to discuss the action plan.</li> <li>● Sep. – Meetings among units responsible and promoting public awareness.</li> </ul>



### Law Enforcement Indicators (LEI)

The Office of Justice Affairs has developed the law enforcement indicators (LEI) and used it to evaluate the Act of the Protection of Witness in Criminal Case B.E. 2546 and found that :

- 1) A structural reform is needed for the Office of Witness Protection in order to cope with its present workload.
- 2) There should be development of working process or reducing the steps in witness protection.
- 3) Some words or phrases should be modified so that users can understand clearly.
- 4) Some conditions should be reviewed in order to reduce repetition.

### The increase of age of children who are serving criminal sentence.

At the 2<sup>nd</sup> circle of the Universal Periodic Review (2017- 2020), Thailand has been suggested to increase the age of children who have to serve criminal sentence when committing criminal offence from 10 years old to 12 years old. Now let's see the progress!

Sep 2016 – Jan 2017	Thailand received suggestions from the 2 <sup>nd</sup> cycle of UPR.
June – July 2018	Drafting the law and conducting public hearing.
July 2018	Submitting the draft law for consideration
Sep. 2018	Draft law approved
Nov 2018	Draft law submitted to the secretary of cabinet
Jan 2019	Draft law is considered by the secretary of the cabinet.

The draft law has been amended to include 2 additional sections :

Section 73 subsection 1 “a child who is less than 12 years of age, committing a criminal offence, shall not serve criminal sentence.”

Section 74 subsection 1 “A child who is more than 12 years but less than 15 years of age, committing a criminal offence, shall not serve a criminal sentence, but the court has the rights to decide as the following ....”

## Overview of the Draft Criminal Record Law B.E. ....

As several problems exist in the collection and disclosure of criminal records, a law has been drafted, with the hope to:

- 1) Specify the types of information to be disclosed in the case already decided by the court and person who has the rights to request for disclosure.
- 2) Specify that the court of justice is the only department that has the rights to collect and disclose criminal records
- 3) Specify the principles and conditions in disclosing criminal records.

What's in the Draft Criminal Record B.E. ....

### Principle of Non-Disclosure of Criminal Records

Except for

- Exchanging of information between governmental departments for the court's consideration and justice officials.
- Owner's access
- Inspection of qualification, registration or application for license.

**Criminal Records should be collected but not disclosed** in cases of :

- The record's owner has got his name cleared.
- The record's owner has been released for more than 5 years.
- The court has decided that the case is
  - 1) Crime committed by negligence.
  - 2) Light penalty
  - 3) Crimes that are subject to imprisonment of less than 6 years or fine of less than 10,000 baht.
  - 4) Other crimes specified in the ministry's regulations.

Criminal records should be collected and disclosed in cases of :

- 1) Crime against life
- 2) Rapes
- 3) Immoral conducts against children of less than 18 years of age.
- 4) Crime involving pornographic media.
- 5) Crime involving human trafficking
- 6) Crime involving prostitution, essentially against children of less than 18 years of age.
- 7) Crime against property that is the cause of death of the assaulted.
- 8) Frauds.
- 9) Crime against national security
- 10) Terrorism
- 11) International organized crimes.
- 12) Crimes involving drugs smuggling and production.
- 13) Crimes committed by government officials or corruptions that are subjected to the penalty of more than 5 years imprisonment.
- 14) Other crimes specified in the ministry regulations.

### Restoring Trust in Justice

July 2018	The minister of justice assigned the office of justice affairs to study the situation of people's trust in justice due to recent cases that caught public attention.
August 2018 – Jan. 2019	The sub-committee on law enforcement and development has considered the matter in 4 meetings
19 Dec 2018	The meeting held among the minister of justice, the court of justice, the office of the highest attorney and the lawyer council of Thailand
24 Dec 2018	The NCJAD has determined the short-term, mid-term and long term plans and specified responsible units.

4 Jan 2019	The sub-committee on law enforcement and development developed suggestions on improvement of justice services and promotion of awareness and understanding, essentially for the specific cases of justice that are in public attention.
12 Jan 2019	The media profession councils suggested that the center on justice information must be established, and that justice trainings should be provided for the media.
6 Feb 2019	The meeting held among the minister of justice, the court of justice, the office of the highest attorney and the lawyer council of Thailand to conclude, and submit the plan of action to the prime minister.
7 June 2019	The prime minister agreed that the ministry of justice continue working on the action plan.

### The Action Plan on Restoring Trust in Justice

Let's see what's in the action plan!

Aspect	Problems	What to do ?
1) Improvement of justice services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Delayed or incomplete operations.</li> <li>● False charges</li> <li>● Corruption</li> <li>● Inequality</li> <li>● Recidivism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Develop standard of operation.</li> <li>● Promote knowledge and understanding on personal rights.</li> <li>● Develop the check and balance system</li> <li>● Develop and amend law on punishment.</li> </ul>
2) Promoting understanding and awareness	The provision of knowledge and information does not cover all the target groups.	Promote correct knowledge and understanding for the people through different channels e.g.

Aspect	Problems	What to do ?
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Transit law advertising</li> <li>- Creative media</li> </ul>
3) Development of mechanism to provide justice information on specific cases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Incomplete information</li> <li>● Misunderstanding</li> </ul>	Develop the mechanism to promote correct knowledge and understanding for the people.

## Window of the world

### Sustainable Development Goal 16 in Thailand in the year 2019

Let's see what we have done in the year 2019 to promote Thailand's advancement on the SDG Goal 16 !

<b>Peace</b>	Development of laws and regulation to reduce violence and prevent human trafficking, such as the amendment of criminal codes concerning rape cases and the human trafficking act B.E. 2551
<b>Justice</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Development of community justice network, and establishment of 7,783 justice community centers in 77 provinces all over the country.</li> <li>● The "Justice Fund" has been allocated for 5,137 cases.</li> <li>● Development of Individual Routing Care Plan (IRC) for the rehabilitation of young offenders.</li> </ul>
<b>Strong Institution</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● The Justice for Youth "Yutitham Upatham" Programs has been organized in 881 schools in the year 2018 and 1,193 schools in the year 2019.</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Anti-corruption Education program has been developed to be applied in the school's curriculum</li> </ul>
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### The 17<sup>th</sup> National Symposium on Justice Administration

The Office of Justice Affairs has organized the 17<sup>th</sup> National Symposium on Justice Administration under the theme “Creating Trust, Bringing Justice to People” from April 22 – 23, 2018 at Royal Jubilee Ballroom, Challenger Hall, Impact Convention Center, Moeung Thong Thani. There were 1,634 participants, which include executives, officials, students and the media.

The exhibition has been divided into 4 zones :

Zone 1 : Current situation on people's trust in justice

Zone 2 : Mechanisms of the justice system

Zone 3 : Promoting people's awareness in law and justice

Zone 4 : Trust in justice at the international level

The program of meeting include a special lectures by Air Chief Marshall Prajin Jantong, Deputy Prime Minister and the Minister of Justice on “Creating Trust, Bringing Justice to People” and panel discussion in 4 themes :

- 1) Development of justice institutions, building people's trust in justice.
- 2) Trust in the justice system from the international perspective
- 3) Trust in the justice system from the civil society's perspective
- 4) The role of the media in the justice system.

## Bringing Justice to the Community

### The Provincial Commission on Justice Administration Development

Talking about community justice in Thailand, we cannot fail to mention the work of ‘justice community officers’ and ‘provincial justice administrator’, who diligently cooperated with other units under the platform called ‘Provincial Commission on Justice Administration Development’ (PCJAD) Meetings’.

Let’s check out how many meetings had been held in the year 2018, and what do these meeting bring?

#### Plan of meeting

Plan of meeting	Number of Province	Name of the Province(s)
Once a month	1 province	Chiang Mai
Bi-monthly	15 provinces	<b>Northern Region</b> : Nan, Prae, Pichit, Uthai Thani <b>Central Region</b> : Kanjana Buri, Prajuab Kirikhan <b>Northeastern Region</b> : Nakorn Ratchasima, Buriram, Roi et, Surin, Ubon, Ratchathani <b>Eastern Region</b> : Chachengsao, Prajin Buri <b>Southern Region</b> : Sonkla, Surat Thani
Tri-monthly	60 provinces	<b>Northern Region</b> : 14 provinces <b>Central Region</b> : 13 provinces

Plan of meeting	Number of Province	Name of the Province(s)
		<b>Northeastern Region:</b> 15 provinces <b>Eastern Region:</b> 6 provinces <b>Southern Region :</b> 9 provinces <b>Southern Border Provinces:</b> 3 provinces

51 provinces from a total of 76 has organized meetings as planned

#### Allocation of integrated budget in the provincial and provincial group levels in the year 2019

A total of 9,985,004 baht has been allocated for 6 provinces/ province groups for the projects as the following :

Region	Province(s)	Budget allocated (Baht)	Project(s)
Northern	Chiang Mai	2,000,000	Project on Promoting Security and Trust of People and Tourists in Chiang Mai Province Activity 1: Providing assistance for people who lack social opportunities. Activity 2 : Promoting civil laws knowledge, including law concerning debts, for the people.
	Payao	338, 104	1) Promoting jobs and secured work for ex-offenders to promote reintegration. 2) Rehabilitation of ex-offenders



Region	Province(s)	Budget allocated (Baht)	Project(s)
			in the community
Central	Lopburi	378,000	Project to promote business and work opportunities for ex-offenders.
Northeastern	Nakorn Ratchasima	763,800	Project to promote security in every aspect.
	Surin	1,400,000	Project on 'reducing of inequality and promoting justice'
	Nong Kai	1,340,000	<i>Project name not specified</i>

## The Justice Sprouts

### 'Justice for Youth', "Yutitham Upatham", Project in Schools

Aiming at promoting youth' potentiality, together with the sense of integrity, self-discipline and public mind, the Office of Justice Affairs has organized the 'Justice for Youth' or 'Yutitham Upatham' project, both as the coordinator for units in the ministry of justice, and the organizer of activities in a number of schools. The number of schools participated in the project in the year 2018 is as the following :

Number of schools participated in the project	1,193 schools
Number of schools that have organized the activities	1,079 schools (90.44%)
Number of schools that have not yet organized the activities	114 schools (9.56%)

Also, OJA has organized activities in 6 schools as the following :

- 1) Wannawit school, Bangkok
- 2) Pattana village community school, Bangkok

- 3) Pramotwittaya Ramintra School, Bangkok
- 4) Pramandanijjanukroa School, Bangkok
- 5) Pracha Utit school, Bangkok
- 6) Triam Udom Suksa Pattanakarn School, Samut Prakarn

## In the trends

### Guideline for the good governance of DXC

The office of justice affairs has drafted the guideline on the good governance of the Data Exchange Center (DXC) version 1.0 with the aim to be the role model for justice units to apply for their own work in order to strive forward to digital government. The plan has been submitted to the sub-committee on justice information technology development and the NCJAD in September 2018.

### Guideline for implementing new laws on digital technology

In order to get prepared for the new law to be launched, stately the Digital Public Administration and Services B.E. 2562, Cyber Security Act B.E. 2562 and the Act on the Protection of Personal Information B.E. 2562, OJA, together with the Digital Government Agency (DGA), has organized the Data Governance Framework Workshop for the DXC network organizations. Objectives of the workshop are :

- 1) To promote implementation of data governance framework (DGF) for DXC.
- 2) To promote understanding on data classification, metadata, data cataloging and data administration policy.
- 3) To learn about the demand in exchanging information of units in DXC network.

### DXC and Business Intelligence (BI)

DXC has developed the justice analytic system in order to use the Business Intelligence (BI) to analyze the recidivist data. The outcome will be used to support the development of policy and plan to improve rehabilitation and reintegration of offenders.

**Did you know? These data are available in DXC :**

- Overview on the uses of DXC
- DXC uses according to departments and databases
- DXC users in the regional level
- DXC uses/ users per month
- DXC uses/ users according to department
- DXC uses / users according to database
- DXC use/ users according to region
- Details of DXC users

## Getting around Justice Researches

### OJA in Thailand Research Expo 2019

Air Chief Marshall Prajin Janthong, Deputy Prime Minister and the Minister of Justice presided over the opening ceremony of the 14<sup>th</sup> Thailand Research Expo held on April 7 – 10, 2019 at Centara Grand and Bangkok Convention Center, Central World, Bangkok. The Ministry of Justice has participated in the meeting and exhibition as the following :

- 1) Meeting on the topic “Researches and Innovation for the Development of Justice System”, in which 8 departments had presented 9 researches.
- 2) Exhibition on the topic “Researches and Innovations to Respond to the Social Challenges”

### Integration of Justice Researches

In the year 2019, the Ministry of Justice has been allocated 4,290,200 baht for conducting 4 research projects namely :

- 1) The development of indicators on rehabilitation to promote reintegration (Department of Corrections)

- 2) The development of ex-offender monitoring system (Department of Corrections)
- 3) The development of non-custodial measures (Office of Justice Affairs)
- 4) A study on conflict management and reconciliation : comparative study of Thailand, Indonesia, the Philippines and Myanmar (Office of Justice Affairs)

## The Justice Hall of Fame 2019

### Justice Research Award 2018

In every year, the Justice Research Committee of the Ministry of Justice will consider and decide on the best justice researches, and OJA will hold the Justice Research Award Ceremony as an honor to justice researchers. In the year 2018, the awards went to :

#### 1) Researches conducted by departments/units under the Ministry of Justice

##### Good Research Award :

- National reform guideline on land, natural resources and environmental management with community participation by the Department of Special Investigation

##### Honorable Mention :

- Art therapy to end violence against children and youth by the Department of Juvenile Observation and Protection

#### 2) Researches conducted by universities :

##### Good Research Award(s) :

- Monitoring and Evaluation of the Justice Fund Act B.E. 2558 using the Law Evaluation Indicators (LEI) by the Office of Justice Affairs
- Legal Execution of Digital Asset by the Department of Legal Execution

##### Honorable Mention :

- A survey on recidivism : case study of ex-offenders who had been with Kamlangjai Project of HRH Princess Bhacharakitiyapa by the Office of the Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Justice.

- Study on the role and capacity of the community justice center in solving people's problems by the Office of Justice Affairs

### The 2019 Public Sector Excellence Award (PSEA)

The Public Sector Excellence Award (PSEA) is an award organized by the Office of Public Sector Development Commission for units in the public sector which strive for excellence in public administration. In the year 2019, the Office of Justice Affairs has received the award in 'Open Governance'.

On September 13, 2019, the Office of Public Sector Development Commission has held the 2019 PSEA Awarding Ceremony and Seminar at Impact Convention Center, Moeng Thong Thani, with Mr. Wisanu Kreu-Ngam, the Deputy Prime Minister presiding over the ceremony. Ms. Nuntarath Tepdolchai and Ms. Warittaporn Anuhanayon were OJA representatives in receiving the award.

## OJA Back Office

### OJA Capacity Building

At the back office, apart from working, we are trying every day to develop a better version of OJA for delivering better justice service to people. A number of trainings and seminars have been conducted on many interesting topics :

<b>1<sup>st</sup> Training is on</b>	Public Administration toward Thailand 4.0
<b>When &amp; Where</b>	November 22, 2018 at Centra by Centara Convention Center at the Government Complex, Bangkok
<b>Who</b>	Mr. Thaweesit Boonyapiban, Expert in Public Administration, Department of Livestock Development
<b>What we've learned</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is Government 4.0 ?</li> <li>- What is good public management?</li> </ul>

	- How to set up the organization's strategy for government 4.0
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<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Training is on</b>	Information Technology and Innovation to Respond to the National Strategy
<b>When &amp; Where</b>	March 26, 2019 at Centra by Centara Convention Center at the Government Complex, Bangkok
<b>Who</b>	Mr. Chairat Banthaothuk, Technical Consultant, Bhumiphol Institute of Technology
<b>What we've learned</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 3 MU's that affect the organization's efficiency.</li> <li>- Input/Process/Output Analyze</li> <li>- The principle of PDCA+R (Plan, Do, Check, Act and Report)</li> <li>- 5W1H (what/when/where/who/why/how) in specifying problems</li> <li>- The principle of ECRS in developing work process.</li> </ul>

<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Training is on</b>	Best Practices toward Best Government Administration
<b>When</b>	June 26, 2018 at Centra by Centara Convention Center at the Government Complex, Bangkok
<b>Who</b>	Mr. Thaweesit Boonyapiban, Expert in Public Administration, Department of Livestock Development
<b>What we've learned</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What is PMQA (Public Sector Management Quality Awards)?</li> <li>- Keys to government 4.0</li> </ul>

<b>4<sup>th</sup> Training is on</b>	How to set up performance indicators at the personal and organization levels.
<b>When</b>	September 17, 2019 at Seminar Room II, the Office of Justice Affairs
<b>Who</b>	Mr. Prayut Namsubin, Consultant, Institute of Good Public

	Management
<b>What we've learned</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to set up the performance indicators at the personal and organization level with the SMART principle.</li> <li>- Guidelines and theories for developing good performance indicators.</li> <li>- How to set up performance indicator in sub-division level.</li> </ul>

### OJA Capacity Building and Annual Meeting

**Objectives :** to promote capacity building for OJA officials, essentially on how to carry out the office's strategic plans and operations, as well as to promote healthy relationship among OJA people.

<b>Participants</b>	122 OJA officials
<b>Period of training</b>	August 8-10, 2019

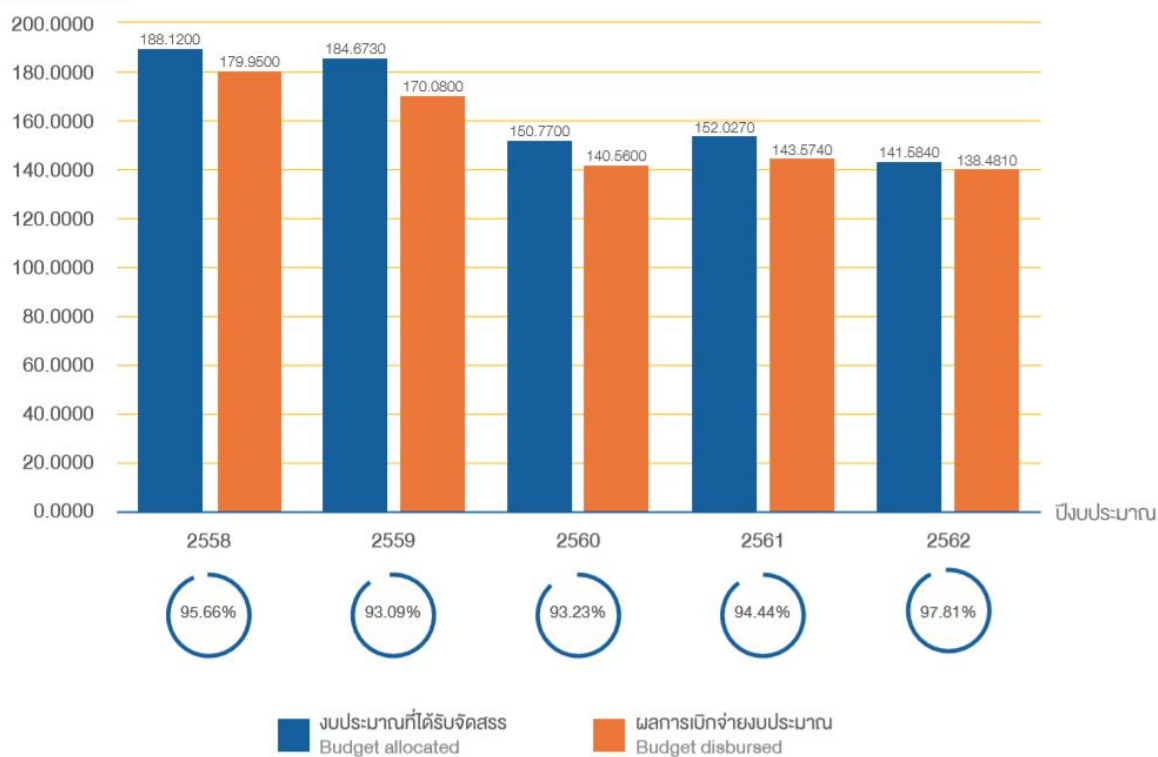
### Happy Workplace

As we perceive that work-life balance is very crucial for our personnel's capacity, OJA has originated the "Happy Workplace" program, batch 3, during November 12 – 13, 2018 at Chawalan Resort, Nakorn Pathom Province. Participants have learnt about how to develop growth mindset with positive thinking, as well as learning about their life and other,s how to be procreate and work with passion toward the goal.

### Budget Allocation of the Year 2019

In the year 2019, OJA has been granted 141.5840 million baht, of which 138.481 million baht (97.81%) was disbursed.

(จำนวนเงิน : ล้านบาท)



Information as of September 30, 2019

## Plan and Disbursement of 2018 – 2019 Budget

Quarter	Plan(%)	Disbursed(%)	Plan(%)	Disbursed(%)
	2018		2019	
4	100	94.44	100	97.81
3	83.21	68.60	83.31	69.83
2	62.50	54.27	60.99	48.33
1	32.88	26.57	32.88	24.14
<b>Remarks :</b>	Budget allocated : 152,027,100 baht Budget disbursed : 143,574,414.85 baht (94.44%)		Budget allocated : 147,089,500 baht Budget adjusted : 141,584,272.09 baht Budget disbursed: 138,480,804.59 baht (97.81)	



